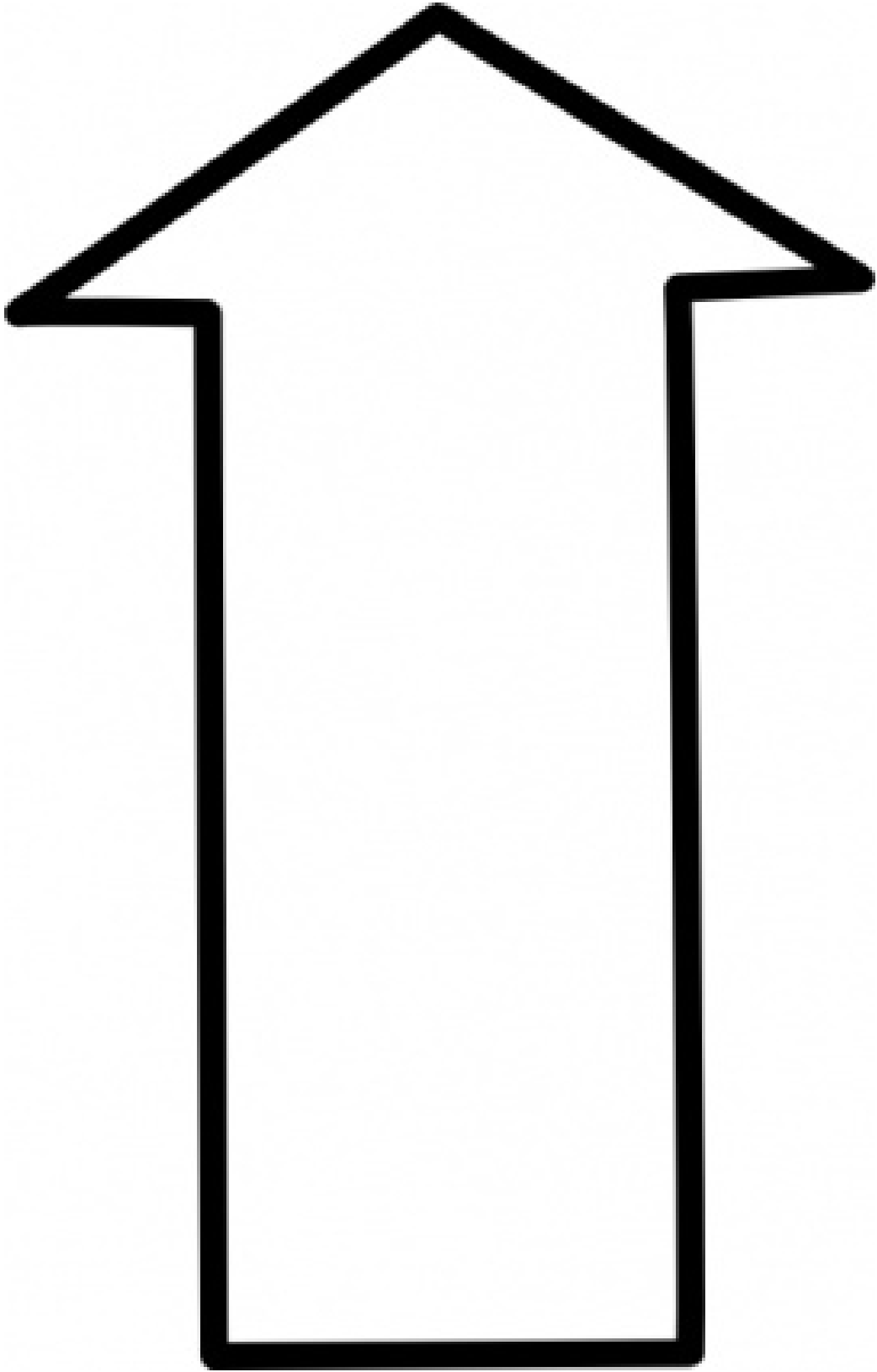


قبلة



Qibla